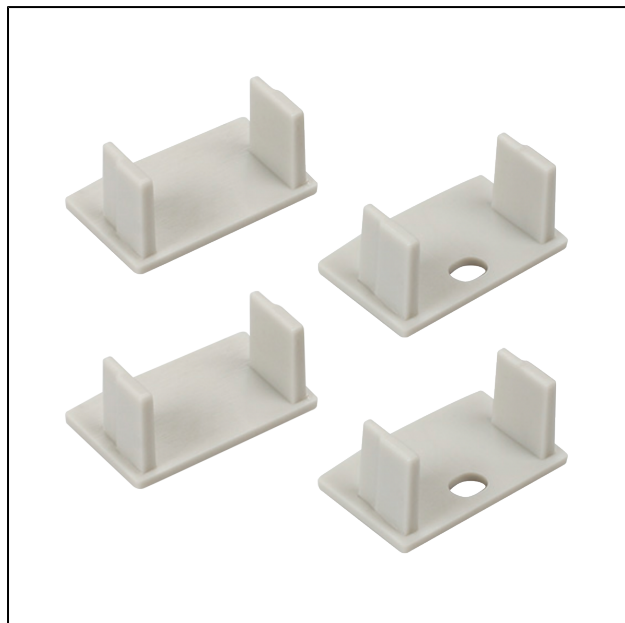




## GIPRO KIT DE FINITION (copie)

Order reference

**4887825**

